DR. BABASAIHEB AMBEDICAR MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, CHIHATRAPATI SAMBHAJINAGAR



Curriculum of

B.A. [History]

Semester – V & VI

'Under the Choice Based Credit & Grading System Pattern'

Implemented at College Level

[Effective from the Academic Year 2024-25 & Onwards]

Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada University, Chhatrapati Sambhajinagar CHOICE BASED CREDIT & GRADING SYSTEM COURSE STRUCTURE

Faculty of Humanities

B. A. Third Year (V and VI Sem.) Syllabus Structure Subject - History

	Course Code	Code Title of the Course		Lectures		Marks		Credits			
Sem.			Course Type	Lectures / per week	Total Lectures	Theory	Tutorials/ Practical/P roject	Total	Teaching	Tutorials/ Practical/P roject	Total
	DSE- A1	History of USSR	Discipline Specific Elective A1/A2/A3	4	57	40	10	50	2.5	0.5	3
	DSE- A2	History of China (1900-1992)		4	57	40	10	50	2.5	0.5	3
v	DSE- A3	History of South- East -Asia		4	57	40	10	50	2.5	0.5	3
	SEC- 1C	Issues of Depressed Classes in India	Skill Enhancement Course	4	57	40	10	50	2.5	0.5	3
	GE -1	History of Sufism in India	Generic Elective	4	57	40	10	50	2.5	0.5	3
	DSE- B1	Research Methodology and Intellectual Property Rights	Discipline Specific Elective B1/B2/B3	4	57	40	10	50	2.5	0.5	3
VI	DSE- B2	Study of Social Movement of USA		4	57	40	10	50	2.5	0.5	3
	DSE- B3	History of the Rajput		4	57	40	10	50	2.5	0.5	3
	SEC- 1D	Study of Archives	Skill Enhancement Course	4	57	40	10	50	2.5	0.5	3
	GE -2	Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar and His Movement	Generic Elective	4	57	40	10	50	2.5	0.5	3

Faculty of Humanities B.A. Third Year Syllabus

Semester – V

Subject: History DSE - A1 - History of USSR

Chapter – I : Background (a) Bolsheviks and Mensheviks (b) Socialist Idea (c) Lenin	Periods – 15
Chapter – II : Condition of USSR under Stalin (a) Social and Political Changes (b) Five Year Plans (c) Agricultural and Industrial Policies	Periods – 15
Chapter – III: Russia and Cold War (a) Russia and World War II (b) Policies of Khrushchev (c) Emergence as World Power	Periods – 15
Chapter – IV: Disintegration of USSR (a) De- Stalinization (b) Glasnost (Openness) and Perestroika (Democratization) (c) Transition of USSR to Soviet Russia	Periods – 15

- 1) Ascher, A.; *Revolution of 1905 : Russia in disarray*; Stanford : Stanford University Press, 1988.
- 2) Carr, E. H.; *Bolshevik Revolution 1917-1923*, Vol. 1, New York: Maenillan Press, 1950.
- 3) De Madariage, Isabel; *Russian in the age of Catherine the great*; London: Phoenix Press, 1981.
- 4) Gellately, R. ; Lenin, Stalin and Hitler : The age of Social Catastrophe ; N,Y, : Alfred A. Knopf,
- 5) 2007.
- 6) Kotz, D. M. & Fred, Weir: Russia's path from Gorbachev to potin: The Derrise of the Soviet
- 7) System & the New Russia; London: Routledge, 2007.
- 8) McDaniel, Tim, ; *Agony of the Russian idea*; Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996.
- 9) Martin, J.; *Medieval Russia*: 980-1584; Cambridge: C.U. P. 1995.
- 10) Plokhy, Serhii, Ukraine and Russia: *Representations of the past, Toronto*, University of Toronto
- 11) Press, 2008.
- 12) Riasano vsky, N.V.; *History of Russia*, 6th ed., New York, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- 13) Rzhevsky, N. 9ed.); Cambridge Companion to Modern Russian Culture; Cambridge; C.U.. Press,
- 14) 1998.
- 15) Sakwa, R. (ed.); Power in policy in Putin's Russia; London: Routledge, 2009.
- 16) Speetor, Ivar; *Introduction to Russian History and Culture*; Toronto, D. Van Nastrand Company,
- 17) Waldron, Peter; *End of imperial Russia, 1855-1917*; New York: St. Martin"s Press, 1997.

Faculty of Humanities B.A. Third Year Syllabus

Semester – V

Subject: History

DSE- A2 - HISTORY OF CHINA (1900-1992)

Chapter – I : Reforms and Revolutions Social Origin of Revolution a) Sun Yat-sen and Revolution of 1911 b) The Nationalist Government c) Chiang Kai-shek - Domestic and Foreign Policy	Periods – 15
Chapter – II: Growth of Communism and Civil War	Dania da
a) Rise of Communist Party of Chinab) Mao Tse-tung's Policies and Strategies	Periods - 15
c) The Long March	- 13
Chapter – III : Communism in China	
(a) Political Reforms	Periods
(b) Socio-Cultural Reforms	- 15
(c) Resistance to State	
Chapter – IV : China Under Transition	
a) Emergence of Deng Xiaoping and China's New Order	Periods
b) Free Market Economy and Globalization	- 15
c) China's Relations with USA, USSR and India	- 13

- 1. David, M.'D., The making of Modern China, Himalaya Publication, Mumbai (Reprinted 2001).
- 2. David, M.D. and Ghoble T. R., India China and South Asia, Dynamics of Development, Deep, New Delhi, 2000.
- 3. Fairbanks, John King and Merle Goldman, China: A New History (Cambridge: Harvard university press, 1998).
- 4. Ghoble, T.R., China's foreign Policy Opening to the West, Deep and Deep Publication, New Delhi, 1900.
- 5. Carver, J.W., Foreign Relations of the People's Republic of China, Prentice Hall Jersey, 1\93.
- 6. Gupte, R. S., The History of Modern. China, Sterling, New Delhi,1972
- 7. Roy, M. N., Revolution and Counter revolution in China, Calcutta, 1966.
- 8. Sharman, Lyon, Sun Yat-sen: His Life and Its Meaning, New York, 1934.
- 9. Snow, Edgar, Red Star Over China, Random House, New York, 1938.
- 10. Su, Kaiming, Modern china Topical History, New World Press, Beijing,1986.
- 11. Yang, Benjamin, From Resolution to Politics: Chinese Communists on the Long March, Westview Press, 1990.

Faculty of Humanities B.A. Third Year Syllabus

Semester – V

Subject: History

DSE- A3 History of South- East -Asia

Chapter – I: Colonial Rule in South-East Asia	
a) Portuguese, Spanish and Dutch: Colonialism	Periods
b) British and French: Colonialism	- 15
c) Impact of European Colonialism	
Chapter – II: Rise and Growth of Nationalist Movement	
a) Philippines	Periods
b) Indonesia, Cambodia	- 15
c) Thailand and Vietnam	
Chapter – III: Rise and Impact of Nationalist Movement	
a) Burma	Periods
b) Malesia	- 15
c) Laos	
Chapter – IV : Cold War Era and Late 20th Century Nationalism	
(a) Society and Economy of South East Asia since World War II	Periods
(b) Non-Aligned Movement and Cold War	- 15
(c) ASEAN	

- 1. John Bartin and Harry Benda, A history of modern Southeast Asia
- 2. Norodom, Sihanouk, my War with the CIA
- 3. Stenberg David and other, Cambodia It's People, Society Culture
- 4. Bernard, fall ed, Ho -Chi -Minh on Revolution
- 5. Lacourtue, Jean, Ho -Chi- Minh
- 6. DR Sardesai -South -East -Asia, Past and Present
- 7. Usha mahajani, Philippines nationalism
- 8. G.M.Kahin, Govt. And politics of Southeast Asia
- 9. Pham Van Dong, Selected writings
- 10. Bijan Raj Chatterjee, South East Asia Transition
- 11. Brain Harrison, South -East -Asia
- 12. M.C. Vey, Ruth Rise of Indonesian communism
- 13. Fred R. Von Der Mehden, South East Asia 1930-1970
- 14. Nawaz B.Mody, Indonesia under Suharto
- 15. R.P Shinha & Surya, Southeast Asia- peoples Dandekar struggle and political identity.

मराठी संदर्भ ग्रंथ-

- 1. गो.ना आंबेकर -आग्नेय आशियाचा इतिहास.
- 2. गुप्ते/ कुलकर्णी-आग्नेय आशियाचा इतिहास
- 3. डॉ.देव प्जारी-आग्नेय आशिया
- 4. डॉ. साहेबराव गाठाळ-आग्नेय आशियाचा इतिहास
- 5. एस एस भांडवलकर -आग्नेय आशियाचा इतिहास
- 6. डॉ. चौधरी बी व्हि -आग्नेय आशियाचा इतिहास
- 7.डॉ देव पी आर -आग्नेय आशियाचा इतिहास

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B.A. Third Year Syllabus

Semester – V Subject: History

SEC-1C - Issues of Depressed Classes in India

Chapter – I: Women's Issues in India	
(a) Condition of Women in India	Periods
(b) Types of Atrocities on Women	- 15
(c) Dr. Ambedkar's Contribution in Empowerment of Women	
Chapter – II : Issues of Minorities in India	
(a) Issues of Minorities	Periods
(b) Rise and growth of Communalism	- 15
(c) Role of National Minority Commission	
Chapter – III : Caste Issues in India	
(a) Features of Caste system	Periods
(b) Type of Atrocities on Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes	– 15
(c) Functions and Powers National Commission of Scheduled Caste and	- 13
Scheduled Tribes	
Chapter – IV : Issues of Labour	Periods
(a) Labour in Organized and Unorganized Sector	- 15
(b) Issues of Reservation in Private Sector	
(c) Liberalization , Privatization and Globalization : Impact	

- 1. Ambedkar B.R., *Annihilation of Caste With Reply to Mahatma Gandhi*, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar
- 2. Source Material Publication Committee Higher Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, 2013.
- 3. Gautam., Ashwani Kant, *Human rights and Justice system*, APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, 2013.
- 4. Vadackumchery James., *Human rights friendly police: A myth or reality*, APH Publishing corporation, New Delhi,2015.
- 5. Meshram N G., *Tragedy of masses*, The Buddhist International Center, Mumbai, 2004.
- 6. Pandye P.K..*Human rights*, APH publishing corporation, New Delhi, 2012.
- 7. Ramashray Roy., *Dalits Development and Democracy*, Shipra publications, Delhi, 1999.
- 8. Krishna Sangeeta , *Women* , *Social Exclusion and inclusion*, Kalpaz publications, New Delhi, 2015.
- 9. Kumar Vivek, *Caste and Democracy in India*, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 2014.
- 10. Wagh Sandesh M., *Socio-Political Conditions in the Nineteenth Century India*, Sandesh Publications, Mumbai, 2012.
- 11. Wankhede Deepak M., *Socio Economic Development of Scheduled Caste*, Gautam Book Centre, New Delhi, 2008.

Faculty of Humanities B.A. Third Year Syllabus

A. Third Year Syllabus Semester – VI

Subject: History

GE -1 : History of Sufism in India

Chapter – I: Historical Background (a) Rise of Islam in India (b) Hanafi (c) Mutazilas and Ashari School	Periods – 15
Chapter – II : Concepts in Sufism	
(a) Ghazali	Periods
(b) Pir, Wali and Silsilahs	- 15
(c) Khanqah and samans	
Chapter – III : India : Sufism	
(a) Data Ganj Baksh	Periods
(b) Fourteen Silsilahs	- 15
(c) Spread of Sufism in India	
Chapter – IV : Sufi Silsilas in India and its Impact	
(a) Chisti	Periods
(b) Suhrawardi	- 15
(c) Qadiri and Naqshabandi	

- 1. Ansari Sarah F. D. *Sufi Saints and State Power: The Pirs of Sind*, (1843-1947), Cambridge University press, 1992.
- 2. Arberry, A.J. An Introduction to the History of Sufism, New York, 1942.
- 3. Aziz Ahemad, *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1964.
- 4. Aziz Ahemad, An Intellectual History of Islam in India, Edinburgh 1969.
- 5. Aziz Ahemad, Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment, Oxford, 1964.
- 6. Engineer, Asghar Ali. Sufism and Communal Harmony, Jaipur, 1991.
- 7. Jafri, Saiyid Zaheer Husain, *The Islamic Path: Sufism, Politics, and society in India*, Konrad
- 8. Adenauer Foundation, New Delhi, 2006.
- 9. Majida Asad, "Sufism, Philosophy and Mysticism", Sufism: History and Philosophy, International Seminar on Sufism, I.C.C.R., 1991.
- 10. Morgan, Michael Hamilton, Lost History: *The Enduring Legacy of Muslim Scientists, Thinkers, Artists*, National Geographic, Washington D.C 2007.
- 11. Rizvi, S.A.A., *A History of Sufism in India*, Vol. I. Mohibul Hasan, Historians of Medieval India.
- 12. Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, 1975.
- 13. Walsh, Judith E, *A Brief History of India*. State University of New York, Old Westbury, 2006

Faculty of Humanities B.A. Third Year Syllabus Semester – VI Subject: History

DSE- B1: Research Methodology and Intellectual Property Rights

Chapter – I: History: Concept	
a) History: Definition, nature, scope and types	Periods
b) Classification of Sources, Methods of Data Collection	- 15
c) Auxiliary Sciences, Authenticity and Credibility of Sources	
Chapter – II : Research Design	
a) Steps in Research	Periods
b) Framing and testing of Hypothesis	- 15
c) Review of Literature : Significance	
Chapter – III : History: Research and Methods	
a) Sources: Interpretation and Generalization	Periods
b) Citation methods, footnotes, end notes, abbreviation's, appendix,	- 15
Bibliography,	- 15
c) Research Methods in History	
Chapter – IV : Intellectual Property Rights	
a) India's New National Intellectual Property Policy, 2016	Periods
b) Govt. Schemes in Intellectual Property	- 15
c) Career Opportunities in Intellectual Property Rights	

- 1) Agarwal, R. S. Important Guidelines on Research Methodology, Delhi, 1983.
- 2) Barzun, Tacques, Graff, *Henry F. The Modern Researcher*, Third Edition, New York, 1977.
- 3) Bloch, March, *The Historian's Craft*, Trans. Sarah Mathews, Weidenfeld & Nicholson, London, 1980.
- 4) Burke, Peter, Varieties of Cultural History, Cornell University Press, 1997.
- 5) Cannon John, (ed.), *The Historian at Work*, London, George Allen and Unwin, 1980.
- 6) Carr, E. H., What is History?, Macmillan, London, 1961.
- 7) Chattopadhyaya, Debiprasad (ed.), *History and Society*, Calcutta, 1978.
- 8) Chitnis K. N., *Research Methodology in History*, published by Mrs. R. K. Chitnis, A1/23 Rambag Colony, Navi Path, Pune 1979.
- 9) Clark, G. Kitso, *Guide for Research Students Working on Historical Subjects*, OUP, Cambridge, 1972.
- 10) Devahuti (ed.), Problems of Indian Historiography, Delhi, 1979.
- 11) Elton G,R., The Practice of History, The Fontana Library, London, 1969.
- 12) Gopalakrishnan N.S, Agitha T.G., *Principles of Intellectual Property*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2009
- 13) Gottschalk, Louis, *Understanding History*, New York, Second Edition, 1969.
- 14) Habib, Irfan, Interpreting Indian History, North-Eastern Hill University, Shillong.
- 15) Harvey, David, *The Condition of Post Modernity*, Cambridge, First Edition 1990, Reprinted 1994.
- 16) Marwick, Arthur, *The Nature of History*, London, First Edition 1970, Reprinted 1976.
- 17) Munslow, Alun, Deconstructing History, Routledge: London 2006.
- 18) Neeraj, P., Khusdeep, D., *Intellectual Property Rights India*, PHI learning Private Limited. 2014

Faculty of Humanities B.A. Third Year Syllabus

Semester – V

Subject: History

DSE B2 - Study of Social Movements in USA

Chapter – I: African Americans	
(a) History of racial discrimination	Periods
(b) Movements for self assertion	- 15
(c) Black issues through art and literature	
Chapter – II : American Indians	
(a) Colonial Conquest	Periods
(b) Identity and Acculturation	- 15
(c) Red Power Movement	
Chapter – III : Womens Movement	
(a) Suffragette movement, Birth Control Movement	Periods
(b) Industrialization and Women	- 15
(c) Womens issues through art and literature	
Chapter – IV : Labour Issues	Periods
(a) American Labour Movement	- 15
(b) History of Immigration	
(c) Immigrants in U.S. Labour Market	

- 1. Drake James D., *King Philip's War: Civil War in New England*, 1675-1676, University of Massachusetts Press, Amherst ,1999
- 2. Dray Philip, *There Is Power in a Union: The Epic Story of Labor in America*, Anchor, 2011
- 3. Dubofsky Melvyn; Foster Rhea Dulles, Labor in America: A History, Harlan Davidson, 2004
- 4. Fleegler Robert L, *Ellis Island Nation: Immigration Policy and American Identity in the Twentieth Century*, University of Pennsylvania Press, 2013
- 5. Foner Eric, *Nothing But Freedom: Emancipation and Its Legacy* Louisiana State University Press, Baton Rouge and London, 1983.
- 6. Gallay Alan, *The Indian Slave Trade: The Rise of the English Empire in the American South, 1670-1717*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 2002
- 7. Hartmann, Susan, From Margin to Mainstream: American Women and Politics since 1960, Alfred A. Knopf., New York ,1989
- 8. Healey Joseph F, *Race, Ethnicity, Gender, and Class: The sociology of group conflict and change,* Sage Publication, New Delhi, 2012.
- 9. Joel W. Martin, The *Land Looks after US: A History of Native American Religion*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2001.
- 10. Mansbridge, Jane, Why We Lost the ERA, University of Chicago Press, Chicago 1986.
- 11. Mary E. Triece, *Protest and Popular Culture: Women in the U.S. Labor Movement,* 1894-1917, Westview Press, 2000
- 12. Merrill Michael and Sean Wilentz, eds., *The Key of Liberty: The Life and Writings of William Manning*, —*A Laborer*, 1747 to 1814, Harvard University Press, Cambridge 1993.
- 13. Neihardt John G., *Black Elk Speaks*, University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln, 2000. Wilkinson Charles, *Blood Struggle: The Rise of Modern Indian Nations*: W. W. Norton Co, New York, 2005.
- 14. Philip S. Foner, *History of the Labor Movement in the United States*, International Publishers, 1997
- 15. Richter Daniel K., Facing East from Indian Country: A Native History of Early America, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 2001

Faculty of Humanities B.A. Third Year Syllabus

Semester – VI Subject: History

DSE- B3 History of the Rajput

Chapter – I: Historical Background of the Rajput a) Rajput history: Sources b) Origin and Migration c) Features of Rajput Rulers: Patriotism, Militarism	Periods – 15
Chapter – II: Major Clans of Rajput a) Chauhans of Ajmer (800 - 1200 ad.), b) Chandels of Bundelkhand – (831 – 1200 ad.), c) Sisodias of Mewar (8 ce1528 ad.),	Periods - 15
Chapter – III: a) Rathores of Kanauj (1090-1194 ad.) and Pratihars of Kanauj (730 to 1036 ad.), b) Solunkis of Gujrat (941- 1244 ad.) c) Maharana Pratap and his achievement	Periods - 15
Chapter – IV : Administration, Art and Architecture of Rajput Era a) Administration b) Art c) Architecture	Periods - 15

- 2. Bingley, A.H. *Hand-Book on Rajputs: History and Origin*, Geographical 2) Sharma, Dashrath *Early Chauhan Dynasties*, S. Chand & Co. Delhi, 1959
- 3. 3) Sharma, G. C. *Administrative System of the Rajputs*, Rajesh Publication, Delhi, 1979
- 4. Sharma, Gopinath Mewar & the Mughal Emperors (1526-1707 A.D.), 1954
- 5. गर्गे , स. मा. (सांपा.) मुसलमानी रियासत, पॉप्युलर प्रकाशन, मुंबई, 1993
- 6. देशपांडे , वामन राजपूत संस्कृति , सुविचार प्रकाशन मंडळ, पुणे, 1936
- 7. देशमुख, के. बी. क्षत्रियांचा इतिहास, भाग १ व २, सुबोध ग्रंथमाला, अमरावती, 1927
- 8. देशपांडे, हरीराव राजपूत राज्याांचा उदय आणि ऱ्हास, सुविचार प्रकाशन मंडळ, पुणे, 1938
- 9. परदेशी,बघेल डॉ. नरवसांह मेवाडचा इनतहास, सुधा प्रकाशन, 2010
- 10. परदेशी, बघेल डॉ. नरवसांह, डॉ. इांददरा नगरासे राजपुतो की युद्ध नीती, आयाभवतभ संस्कृति संस्थान दिल्ली, 2022

Faculty of Humanities

B.A. Third Year Syllabus Semester – VI

Subject: History

SEC-1D - Study of Archives

Chapter – I: Introduction	
a) Definition of Archives	Periods
b) Concepts of Manuscripts, Documents, Records, Library, Gallery	- 15
c) Importance of Archives	
Chapter – II : Archives Types and History	
a) Archives: Types	Periods
b) Archives : History	- 15
c) Physical forms of Archival Materials	
Chapter – III :	
a) National Archive of India	Periods
b) State Archive of Maharashtra	- 15
c) Role of Archives in Research	
Chapter – IV:	
a) Archives and Society	Periods
b) Education Through Archives	- 15
c) Utility of Archives for the students	- 13

- 1. Saloni Mathur: India by Design: Colonial History and Cultural Display, University of California, 2007.
- 2. Sengupta, S.: Experiencing History Through Archives, Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal, 2004.
- 3. Guha, Thakurta, Tapati: Monuments, Objects, Histories: Institution of Art in Colonial India, New York, 2004.
- 4. Kathpalia, Y.P.: Conservation and Restoration of Archive Materials, UNESCO, 1973.
- 5. Choudhary, R.D.: Museums of India and their maladies, Calcutta: Agam Kala, 1988.
- 6. Nair, S.M.: Bio-Deterioration of Museum Materials, 2011.
- 7. Agrawal, O.P.: Essentials of Conservation and Museology, Delhi, 2007.
- 8. Guha-Thakurta, Tapti: The Making of a New Modern Indian Art: Aesthetics and Nationalism in Bengal, 1850-1920, Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- 9. Mitter, Partha: Indian Art, Oxford History of Art Series, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- 10. Ray Niharranjana: An Approach to Indian Art, Calcutta, 1970.
- 11. Basu, Purnendu; Records and Archives, What are they, National Archives of India, 1960, Vol II, No. 29.
- 12. Roy Choudhary D and Others: Sangrahalaya Vigyan (Hindi) New Delhi, 1965.
- 13. Jain Sunjaya: Museum and Museology: Ek Parichaya (Hindi), Kanika Prakashan, 1999.
- 14. Grace Morely: Museum Today, Uni. of Baroda, 1981.
- 15. Abhilekh Patal Web Portal.
- 16. Archivavia, Research Journal.
- 17. The Indian Archives, Journal.

Faculty of Humanities

B.A. Third Year Syllabus

Semester – VI Subject: History

GE-2 - Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar and His Movement

Chapter – I: Historical Background (a) Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkars Views on Chaturvarnya and Caste System (b) Features of Untouchability (c) Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: Concept of Democracy	Periods – 15
Chapter – II: Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's Socio Religious Movement (a) Bahishkrut Hitkarni Sabha and Samta Sainik Dal (b) Mahad Chaudar Tank Satyagrah- Kalaram Temple Entry Satyagraha (c) Conversion to Buddhism and its impact	Periods – 15
Chapter – III: Political and Constitutional Movement (a) Southborough Commission, Simon Commission, Round Table Conferences, Poona Pact, Cripps Commission and Cabinet Mission: Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's Role (b) Objective and Work: Independent Labour Party and All India Scheduled Castes Federation (c) Constitutional Safeguards for the depressed classes	Periods – 15
Chapter – IV: Economic and Education Development (a) Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's Reservation policy (b) Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's Role in Women's Empowerment (c) Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's Educational Institutions and its impact	Periods – 15

- 1. Aloysius G. (ed)., *Religion of the Modern Buddhist* (Lakshi Narasu), Wordsmith, Delhi, 2002.
- 2. Ambedkar B.R., Who were the Shudras? How they came to be the Fourth Varna in Indo Aryan Society?, Thacker & Company, Bombay, 1970.
- 3. Ambedkar B.R., *Mr. Gandhi and the Emancipation of Untouchables*, Tracker and Co. Ltd., Bombay, 1943.
- 4. Keer Dhananjay, *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar : Life and Mission*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1990.
- 5. Khabade, D.t., Dr. Ambedkar and western Thinkers, Sugava Prakashan, Pune, 1989.
- 6. Kolenda. Pauline, *Mahar, Changing Religious Practice of an Untouchable Caste*, Economic
- 7. Development and Cultural Change, 1960.
- 8. Kuber W.N., *Builders of Modern India, Dr. B.R. Ambedkar*, Publication, New Delhi, 1978.
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- 10. Mungekar Bhalchandra (ed.), *The Economy of Maharashtra : Changing Structure and Emerging Issues*, Dr. Ambedkar Institute of Social and Economic Change, Mumbai, 2003.
- 11. Pantavane Gangadhar, *Patrakar Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar*, Vichar Granth Mala, Aurangabad, 1978.
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- 13. Phadke. Y.D., Ambedkar Chalwal, Srividha, Pune, 1990.
- 14. Prabhakar Vaidya, Dr. Ambedkar ani tyancha Dharma, Shalka, Mumbai 1981.
- 15. Prasad Ishwari, *Reservation Action for Social Equality*, Criterion Books New Delhi, 1986.